STAFF REPORT: 6/8/2022 MEETING PREPARED BY: D. RIEDEN

APPLICATION NUMBER: #22-7854

VIOLATION NUMBER: #566 ADDRESS: 17664 MANDERSON

**HISTORIC DISTRICT:** PALMER PARK APT. BUILDINGS

**APPLICANT:** KEVIN BRANDON

PROPERTY OWNER: RCI COVINGTON TOWNHOUSE LLC

DATE OF PROVISIONALLY COMPLETE APPLICATION:2/14/2022

**DATES OF STAFF SITE VISIT: 2/24/22, 5/31/22** 

SCOPE: REPLACE WINDOWS (WORK COMPLETED WITHOUT APPROVAL)

#### **EXISTING CONDITIONS**

Built in 1946, the property at 17664 Manderson is a pair of two-story townhouse rows each facing their respective street on a triangular lot that joins at Manderson and Covington. Each buildings' individual back entrances face each other, creating a courtyard of private entrances, each with a stoop connecting to a central connecting walkway. The terminus of this walkway leads toward the street corner, which is the location of the recently HDC approved trash structure. Currently, a cement pad and an open trash container are at the street's curb. The townhouses are clad in dark red brick with brick banding detail around the base of the second floor. Single or paired entrances are outlined in white trim with either a gabled or pyramid roof supported by white rectangular columns. All windows have been replaced by the owner without approval: most were 4/4 divided light, double hung windows replaced with vinyl 6/1 grids between the glass windows. The original wood trim and mullions have also been replaced with vinyl. The landscape is primarily open lawn and concrete walkways with an occasional evergreen foundation planting. This property has no other HDC approvals on Detroit Property Information System (DPI).



Site Photo 1, by Staff February 24, 2022: (Southwest) courtyard, showing vinyl window installation.



Site Photo 2, by Staff February 24, 2022: (Southwest) front elevation on Manderson, showing vinyl window installation.





Site photo 3, by Google Street, June 2019: (Northeast) front elevation facing Covington, showing original windows.

Aerial 1 of Parcel # 02002636-9.by Detroit Parcel Viewer.

#### **PROPOSAL**

The proposed work consists of the replacement of all windows, which is work completed without approval. The replacement windows are double hung (except for 2 small windows, which are casement windows) with between the glass grids. See attached window schedule, plan with window locations and installation photos. Product Data- See attached brochures and cut sheets for additional information:

- Windows: Manchester Series by Quaker, Color: Earthtone
- Matching Aluminum break metal surrounds

#### STAFF OBSERVATIONS AND RESEARCH

- The Palmer Park Apartment Buildings Historic District was established in 1983.
- Staff requested the applicant to provide a count on replaced windows, their configuration, operation, materiality and color. The applicant provided a plan with a window schedule and stated that some original windows had already been replaced with white vinyl windows. Staff did not receive a firm number on how many original windows were replaced by the current owner, however, no original windows remain. Staff observed from Google Street View, that in 2019, a vast majority of the original windows appeared to be in place.



Site photo 5, by Google Street, June 2019, on Manderson (west elevation), showing 2 vinyl white windows and majority original windows.

• According to the applicant's provided window schedule, Building 1, facing Manderson Drive has a total of 63 windows replaced. Building 2, facing Covington, has total of 117 windows replaced. All 180 windows are vinyl, Manchester Series by Quaker, color earthtone with matching aluminum brake metal surrounds. Most windows (170) are double-hung (6 casements in Building 1, 3 casements and 1 picture with (2)

- single hung flanking windows in Building 2). All windows have no true divided lights, but instead have grilles between the glass.
- The applicant states in their proposal that the upper pane grille pattern (between the glass) was to "match" the original windows. However, staff observed that the original double-hung windows had 4/4 configuration, whereas the installed grille pattern is 6/1.
- Staff has the opinion that the original wood windows with true-



Site photo 6, by Staff, May 31, 2022: Covington (Northeast elevation), showing 6/1 between the glass vinyl windows, and 1/1 vinyl windows over the doors.

- divided light were distinctive, character-defining features that was lost when replaced with one-over-one, between the glass grille, vinyl windows.
- Staff believes that most original windows were double-hung, 4/4 wood frame windows as evident from previous photos.

#### **ISSUES**

- All window replacement work in this application was completed without HDC approval.
- Vinyl is not a historically appropriate material for the Palmer Park Apartment Buildings Historic District or this particular property.
- Staff identifies that both the removal of wood windows and the installation of vinyl windows are inappropriate as they introduce a material and design that destroys the historic character of the property (Standards 2 and 3), removed distinctive features (Standard 5), does not match the old character-defining feature of the original windows (removed without permit) in design, texture, and other visual properties (Standard 6).
- Staff identifies that the original 4/4 and divided light casement windows of the front elevation and courtyard, which is in public view (See photo 1), especially contribute to the character defining features of the townhouses. This character is lost in the current vinyl windows now installed.

#### RECOMMENDATION

Section 21-2-78, Determination of Historic District Commission

#### Recommendation #1: Installation of vinyl windows

Staff finds that the replacement of wood windows with vinyl windows alters the historic character of this property and removes distinctive, character-defining features.

Staff therefore recommends that the Commission issue a Denial for the above work items, as it does not meet the Secretary of the Interior's Standards for Rehabilitation, specifically Standards:

- 2. The historic character of a property shall be retained and preserved. The removal of historic materials or alteration of features and spaces that characterize a property shall be avoided.
- 5. Distinctive features, finishes, and construction techniques or examples of craftsmanship that characterize a property shall be preserved.
- 6. Deteriorated historic features shall be repaired rather than replaced. Where the severity of deterioration requires replacement of a distinctive feature, the new feature shall match the old in design, color, texture, and other visual qualities and, where possible, materials. Replacement of missing features shall be substantiated by documentary, physical, or pictorial evidence.















#### THIS IS A 3-PAGE FORM - ALL INFORMATION IS REQUIRED FOR PROJECT REVIEW

# HISTORIC DISTRICT COMMISSION PROJECT REVIEW REQUEST

DATE: 05-24-2022

City of Detroit - Planning & Development Department 2 Woodward Avenue, Suite 808 Detroit, Michigan 48226

PROPERTY INFORMATION			
ADDRESS(ES): 17664 Manderson Drive	AKA: Covington Townhomes		
PARCEL ID: 02002636-9 HISTORIC	DISTRICT: Palmer Park Apt Blds Historic District		
SCOPE OF WORK: Windows/ Doors Walls/ Siding Painting	- Chilling Balcony		
Demolition Signage Buildir	<u> </u>		
BRIEF PROJECT DESCRIPTION: Replacement of Windows	dows		
•			
APPLICANT IDENTIFICATION			
Property Owner/ Homeowner  Contractor	Tenant or Business Occupant  Architect/Engineer/ Consultant		
	OMPANY NAME: BmK Design+Planning,LLC		
ADDRESS: 54048 Mound Road CITY: She	STATE: MI ZIP: 48316		
PHONE: 248-303-1446 MOBILE:	EMAIL: kmb@bmkdp.com		
PROJECT REVIEW REQUEST CHECKLIS	Т		
Please attach the following documentation to your rec	luest: NOTE:		
*PLEASE KEEP FILE SIZE OF ENTIRE SUBMISSION UNDER 3	I - I		
Completed Building Permit Application (highlighted portions only)	Based on the scope of work, additional documentation may be required.		
<b>ePLANS Permit Number</b> (only applicable if you've applied for permits through ePLANS)	already  See www.detroitmi.gov/hdc for scope- specific requirements.		
	uilding & detailed photographs of the area(s) affected by If or captioned, e.g. "west wall", "second floor window," etc		
Description of existing conditions (including ma	terials and design)		
<b>Description of project</b> (if replacing any existing m replacementrather than repairof existing and/o			
Detailed scope of work (formatted as bulleted lis			
Brochure/cut sheets for proposed replacement n	naterial(s) and/or product(s), as applicable		
Upon receipt of this documentation, staff will review and in permit from the Buildings, Safety Engineering and Environmentation			

SUBMIT COMPLETED REQUESTS TO: HDC@DETROITMI.GOV

#### **P2 - BUILDING PERMIT APPLICATION**

Date: 05-24-2022 PROPERTY INFORMATION Address: 17664 Manderson Drive Floor: \_\_\_\_\_Suite#: \_\_\_Stories: \_\_\_\_ AKA: Covington Townhomes Lot(s): Subdivision: Parcel ID#(s): \_\_\_\_\_ Total Acres: \_\_\_\_\_ Lot Width: \_\_\_\_\_ Lot Depth: \_\_\_\_\_ Current Legal Use of Property: Proposed Use: Are there any existing buildings or structures on this parcel?

Yes PROJECT INFORMATION New Alteration Addition Demolition Correct Violations Permit Type: Foundation Only Change of Use Temporary Use Other: (Original permit has been issued and is active) Revision to Original Permit #: **Description of Work** (Describe in detail proposed work and use of property, attach work list) Window Replacement MBC use change No MBC use change **Included Improvements** (Check all applicable; these trade areas require separate permit applications) HVAC/Mechanical Electrical Plumbing Fire Sprinkler System Fire Alarm **Structure Type** New Building Existing Structure Tenant Space Garage/Accessory Building Other: \_\_\_\_\_ Size of Structure to be Demolished (LxWxH) \_\_\_\_ cubic ft. Construction involves changes to the floor plan? Yes (e.g. interior demolition or construction to new walls) Use Group: Type of Construction (per current MI Bldg Code Table 601)\_\_\_\_\_ Estimated Cost of Construction \$ \_\_\_\_\_ \$ \_\_\_\_ By Contractor By Department Structure Use Residential-Number of Units: Office-Gross Floor Area Industrial-Gross Floor Area Commercial-Gross Floor Area: \_\_\_\_\_ Institutional-Gross Floor Area \_\_\_\_\_ Other-Gross Floor Area \_\_\_\_\_ Proposed No. of Employees: List materials to be stored in the building: PLOT PLAN SHALL BE submitted on separate sheets and shall show all easements and measurements (must be correct and in detail). SHOW ALL streets abutting lot, indicate front of lot, show all buildings, existing and proposed distances to lot lines. (Building Permit Application Continues on Next Page) For Building Department Use Only Fees Due: \_\_\_\_ DngBld? \_\_\_ No Intake By: Permit Description: Current Legal Land Use: Proposed Use: Permit#: \_\_\_\_\_ Date Permit Issued: \_\_\_\_\_ Permit Cost: \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Zoning Grant(s): Zoning District: Lots Combined? Yes No (attach zoning clearance) Revised Cost (revised permit applications only) Old \$ \_\_\_\_\_ New \$\_\_\_\_ 
 Structural:
 \_\_\_\_\_\_ Notes:
 \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Notes: \_\_\_\_\_ Zoning: Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Notes: \_\_\_\_ Other:

P2 - BUILDING PERMIT

<b>IDENTIFICATION</b> (All Fields Require	ed)
Property Owner/Homeowner	Property Owner/Homeowner is Permit Applicant
Name: Robert Christoph	Company Name: RCI-17664 Manderson, LLC
Address: 10 E. Main Street, Suite 201	City: Bridgeport State: CT Zip: 06608
Phone:	Mobile:
Driver's License #:	
<b>Contractor</b> Contractor is Permit	
Representative Name:	Company Name:
	City: State: Zip:
Phone: Mobile:	Email:
City of Detroit License #:	
TENANT OR BUSINESS OCCUPAN	
Name: Phone:	Email:
APCHITECT/ENGINEER/CONSULT	Architect/Engineer/Consultant is Permit Applicant
	te Registration#: Expiration Date:
	City: Shelby Township State: MI Zip: 48316
Phone: 248-303-1446 Mobile:	Email: kmb@bmkdp.com
	lly required for residential permits obtained by homeowner.)
on this permit application shall be complete requirements of the City of Detroit and take inspections related to the installation/work	nd occupant of the subject property and the work described ed by me. I am familiar with the applicable codes and e full responsibility for all code compliance, fees and herein described. I shall neither hire nor sub-contract to any on of the work covered by this building permit.
	Signature: Date:
Subscribed and sworn to before me this	day of20A.DCounty, Michigan
Signature: (Notary Public)	My Commission Expires:
·	A DDI ICANIT CICNATURE
	APPLICANT SIGNATURE
restrictions that may apply to this constructions that the proposed work is authorized to make this application as the property of all applicable laws and ordinances of jurisd inspections are requested and conducted the previous inspection and that expired	s application is true and correct. I have reviewed all deed ation and am aware of my responsibility thereunder. I ad by the owner of the record and I have been authorized wner(s) authorized agent. Further I agree to conform to diction. I am aware that a permit will expire when no d within 180 days of the date of issuance or the date of dispermits cannot be
Print Name: Kevin Brandon	Signature: Date:
	Expiration: 08-15-2023
Subscribed and sworn to before me this  Kevin Brandon Digitally signed by Kevin	day of20A.DCounty, Michigan
Signature: (Notary Public)	n Brandon 104-04'00' My Commission Expires:
Section 23a of the state constr	ruction code act of 1972, 1972PA230, MCL 125.1523A,

Section 23a of the state construction code act of 1972, 1972PA230, MCL 125.1523A, prohibits a person from conspiring to circumvent the licensing requirements of this state relating to persons who are to perform work on a residential building or a residential structure. Visitors of Section 23a are subject to civil fines.

This application can also be completed online. Visit detroitmi.gov/bseed/elaps for more information.





54048 Mound Road Shelby Township Michigan 48316

May 24, 2022

Historic District Commission Review 177664 Manderson Covington Townhomes Window Replacement

#### **Description of Existing Conditions**

From the existing photos, the existing windows were a mix of existing and replacement windows. They were in poor quality and not energy efficient. The existing windows were mostly double hung and had a 4/4 divided light pattern. The replacement windows were single hung metal of a white color and had a 2/1 divided light pattern or had no divided lights.

#### **Description of Project**

The windows were replaced shortly after RCI Group purchased the buildings in 2020. The contractors that were in place at the time were possibly unaware of the need to procure HDC approval. This matter is not clear, and we have not pursued this with any of them to assess blame or responsibility. This is not in any absolving ownership of the current situation, just merely stating the facts. RCI Group has an impeccable record for investing in their buildings, new or existing. The work performed and the product selected is of a high quality which we are extremely proud of as it greatly enhances the building.

The replacement windows are double hung windows (except for 2 small windows, which are casement windows) with an upper pane 6/1 light pattern. The color chosen closely matches the original color scheme of the buildings. The material of the windows is vinyl with double pane low-E glass.

We believe strongly that vinyl windows are a better replacement option for this project, and quite frankly many other projects like this one. Vinyl is more durable than wood for windows for this price point. Therefore, they are a much better value for replacement. They will not warp or rot and will not need to be repainted every few years, as wood window will. These windows will last longer than wood windows with less required maintenance. The windows are made by Quaker Windows, a manufacturer recognized for its quality window and door products. These windows were not just a cheap replacement option, they represent a major investment to these two buildings. It is a product that the HDC should greatly consider for certain projects as an alternative to like for like replacement

The divided light differences between the existing and replacement is clear. The original 4/4 double pattern light has been changed to a 6/1 top pattern light. There is not a definitive reason as to why this pattern change was decided upon for the same reasons as stated above. However, the pattern of the

window lights installed do represent a pattern used in colonial style windows. Therefore, it is our contention that this change does not provide an adverse look or a significant deviation of the style. It is not a like for like replacement but a replacement that still upholds the integrity of the style.

#### **Product Data**

See attached brochure and cut sheet for additional information.

- Windows: Manchester Series by Quaker, Color: Earthtone
- Matching Aluminum break metal surrounds

#### **Property Upgrades (All Units)**

- New Furnaces and Central Air Conditioning
- New Water Heaters
- Upgraded 100-amp electrical service
- New lighting
- New kitchen cabinets and counters
- New appliances
- Replaced concrete approaches and steps (replaced unsafe conditions)
- Replaced entire public sidewalk around property (at Owner's expense)
- Recently approved to build an enclosed trash building
- New metal picket fence to replace chain link fence

Plans of window locations, schedules, and installation photographs are provided.

#### 17664 Manderson – Existing Conditions Photos



Photo 1: Original condition



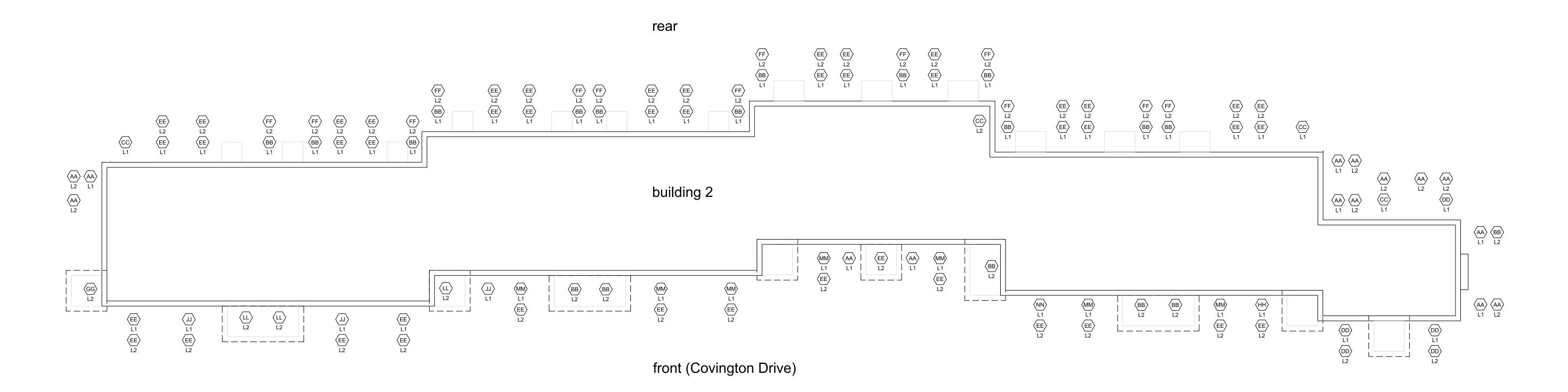
Photo 2: Original Condition



Photo 3: Original Condition



Photo 4: Phot showing new windows



2/A100 building 2 - covington drive window plan

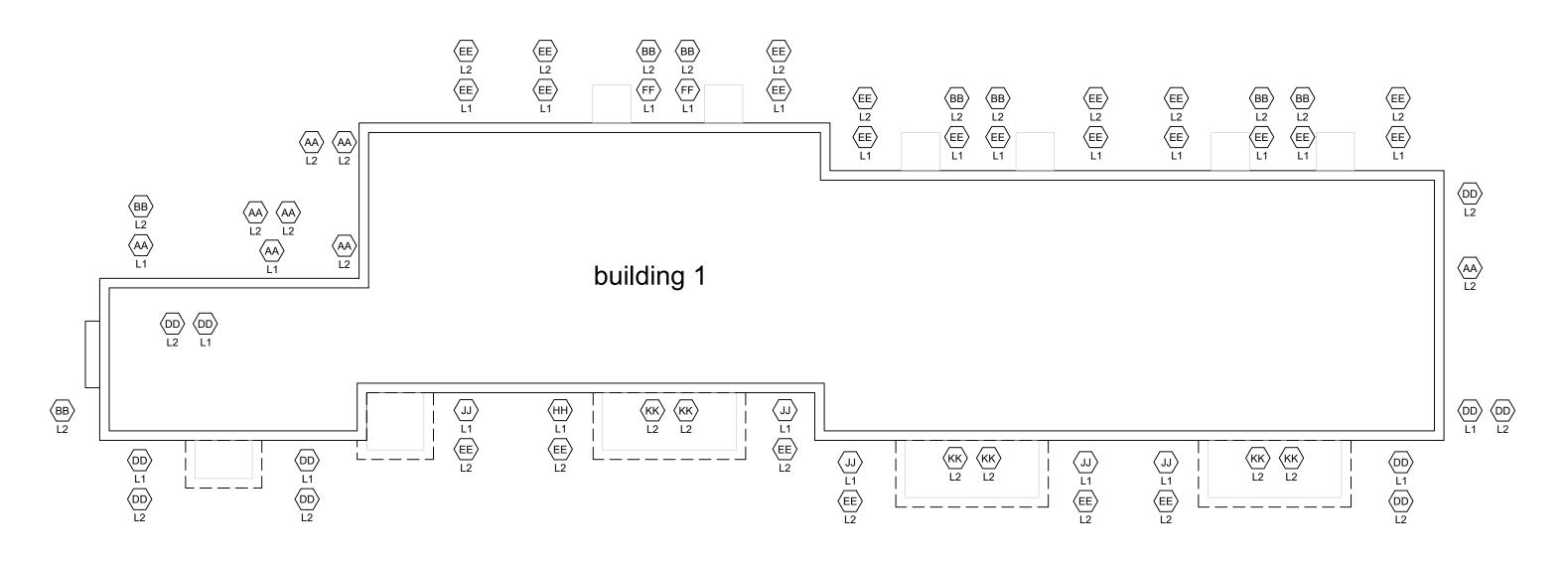
SCALE: 1"=10.0'

window schedule - building 2			
TAG	QTY	NOM. WINDOW SIZE	TYPE
		•	
AA	15	2'-6" x 5'-0"	DOUBLE HUNG
BB	18	2'-0" x 3'-6"	DOUBLE HUNG
CC	4	2'-9" x 4'-0"	DOUBLE HUNG
DD	5	4'-0" x 5'-0"	DOUBLE HUNG
EE	46	(2) 2'-4" x 5'-0"	DOUBLE HUNG
FF	13	2'-3" x 4'-3"	DOUBLE HUNG
GG	1	2'-0" x 2'-6"	DOUBLE HUNG
НН	1	(2) 2'-7" x 5'-0"	DOUBLE HUNG
JJ	3	(2) 3'-0" x 6'-0"	DOUBLE HUNG
KK	0	2'-0" x 3'-6"	CASEMENT
LL	3	2'-0" x 2'-6"	CASEMENT
MM	7	(2) 3'-0" x 5'-0"	DOUBLE HUNG
NN	1	7'-6" x 5'-0"	PICTURE FIX w/ (2) SINGLE HUNG FLANKING

ALL UNITS ARE LOW-E, DOUBLE PANE

TAG	QTY	NOM. WINDOW SIZE	TYPE
AA	8	2'-6" x 5'-0"	DOUBLE HUNG
BB	8	2'-0" x 3'-6"	DOUBLE HUNG
CC	0	2'-9" x 4'-0"	DOUBLE HUNG
DD	9	4'-0" x 5'-0"	DOUBLE HUNG
EE	24	(2) 2'-4" x 5'-0"	DOUBLE HUNG
FF	2	2'-3" x 4'-3"	DOUBLE HUNG
GG	0	2'-0" x 2'-6"	DOUBLE HUNG
НН	1	(2) 2'-7" x 5'-0"	DOUBLE HUNG
JJ	5	(2) 3'-0" x 6'-0"	DOUBLE HUNG
KK	6	2'-0" x 3'-6"	CASEMENT
LL	0	2'-0" x 2'-6"	CASEMENT
MM	0	(2) 3'-0" x 5'-0"	DOUBLE HUNG
NN	0	7'-6" x 5'-0"	PICTURE FIX w/ (2) SINGLE HUNG FLANKI

rear



front (Manderson Drive)



1/A100 building 1 - manderson drive window plan

SCALE: 1"=10.0'

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PLANNING, LLC ownship - Michigan - 48316 kmb@bmkdp.com BMK DESIGN + P 54048 Mound Road - Shelby Towns Ph 248.303.1446

PROJECT:

Window Replacement

17664 Manderson Detroit, MI 48203

RCI-17664 Manderson, LLC 10 E. Main Street

Suite 201 Bridgeport, CT 06608

DESCRIPTION

SHEET TITLE:

WINDOW LAYOUT PLANS

PROJECT NUMBER: 2020-129

CHECKED BY:

Permit No.:





В





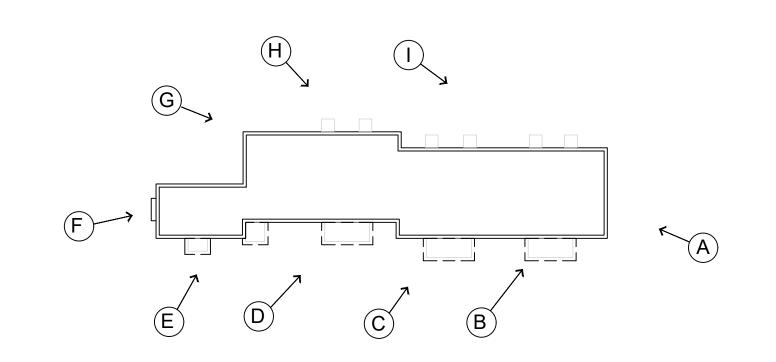
















BMK DESIGN + PLANNING, LLC 54048 Mound Road - Shelby Township - Michigan - 48316 Ph 248.303.1446

ROJECT:

## Window Replacement

17664 Manderson Detroit, MI 48203

CLIENT:

## RCI-17664 Manderson, LLC

10 E. Main Street
Suite 201
Bridgeport, CT 06608

HDC SUBMITTAL	03/07/2022
DESCRIPTION	DATE

SHEET TITLE:

EXTERIOR PHOTOS

BUILDING 1

PROJECT NUMBER:

2020-129 DRAWN BY:

CHECKED BY:

SHEET NUMBER:

A200

Permit No.:



















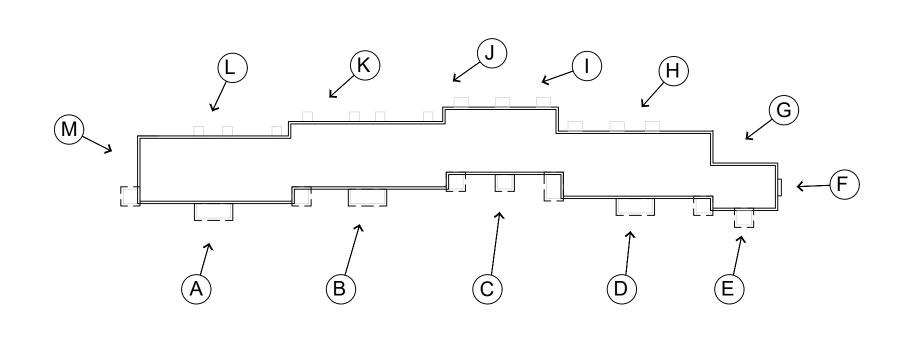
















BMK DESIGN + 54048 Mound Road - Shelby To Ph 248.303.1446

Window Replacement

17664 Manderson Detroit, MI 48203

CLIENT:

RCI-17664 Manderson, LLC 10 E. Main Street Suite 201 Bridgeport, CT 06608

HDC SUBMITTAL 03/07/2
DESCRIPTION DATI

SHEET TITLE:

EXTERIOR PHOTOS
BUILDING 2

PROJECT NUMBER: 2020-129

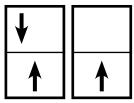
DRAWN BY:
-CHECKED BY:

SCALE: 1"=40.0'

SHEET NUMBER:
A201

Permit No.:





Manchester Series
Manchester R-40/R-35

3 ¼" Frame Depth Double Hung/Single Hung

### MANCHESTER SERIES DOUBLE HUNG/SINGLE HUNG

The Quaker Manchester Series Double Hung/Single Hung window is ideal for a variety of applications including - Energy Efficient, Apartments, Assisted Living and Housing Authority.

#### **FEATURES**

#### **♦ Commercial Framing System**

- 3 ¼" main frame
- 0.060" wall thickness of frame, 0.070" wall thickness of sash

#### **♦** Enhanced Design

• Mitered and welded corners

#### **♦** Glazing

• ¾" insulated glass

#### **♦** Hardware

• Block and tackle balancers

#### **♦** Screen

Roll form aluminum screen frame with BetterVue™ mesh

#### **BENEFITS**

- ♦ The capacity to match exterior colors for unique project facades
- ♦ The ability to facilitate large sizes for taller and wider window openings

#### **OPTIONS**

#### **♦** Available Configurations

- Double Hung
- Single Hung
- Geometric shapes

#### **♦ Muntin Choices**

- Internal or simulated divided lites available
- **♦ Limited travel Hardware**
- **♦** Nailing Fin
- **♦** Screen
  - Roll form aluminum screen frame with aluminum wire mesh
  - Roll form aluminum screen frame with sunscreen mesh
  - Roll form aluminum screen frame with stainless steel 0.009" thickness mesh

#### **♦** Glazing

- Capillary tubes
- Argon gas
- Wide variety of glazing, tinting and thickness options

#### **◊** Panning & Trim Choices

• Wide variety of panning, receptor and trim available

#### ♦ Mulling

• Wide variety of structural mulls

#### **PERFORMANCE**

♦ Structural & Thermal (test reports or thermal simulations available upon request)

Model	Double Hung	Single Hung
AAMA/WDMA/CSA 101/I.S.2/A440-08 Rating	R-40	R-35
Structural Load P.S.F.	60.15	52.63
Air at 50 MPH (cfm/ft²)	0.16	0.1
Water (No Penetration) P.S.F.	7.52	5.43
U-Value (with Low-E and Argon)	0.25-0.29	0.25-0.29
SHGC (with Low-E and Argon)	0.14-0.32	0.14-0.33
Window Test Size	40" × 63"	40" × 63"



Our products are tested to the standards of and certified by the American Architectural Manufacturer's Association, the National Fenestration Rating Council and the Window & Door Manufacturers Association.









#### VINYL COLORS AND ARCHITECTURAL EXTERIOR PAINT COATINGS AND FINISHES

Solid Vinyl Colors (interior & exterior)







Sandstone

Optional Faux Wood Grain (interior only)



Dark Oak (available with white or painted exterior only)

Optional Painted Colors (exterior only)



Holly Green



Redwood



















Optional Unlimited Custom Painted Colors (exterior only)



\* Printed colors shown here may not accurately depict actual vinyl or painted colors. Color samples are available upon request.



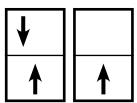








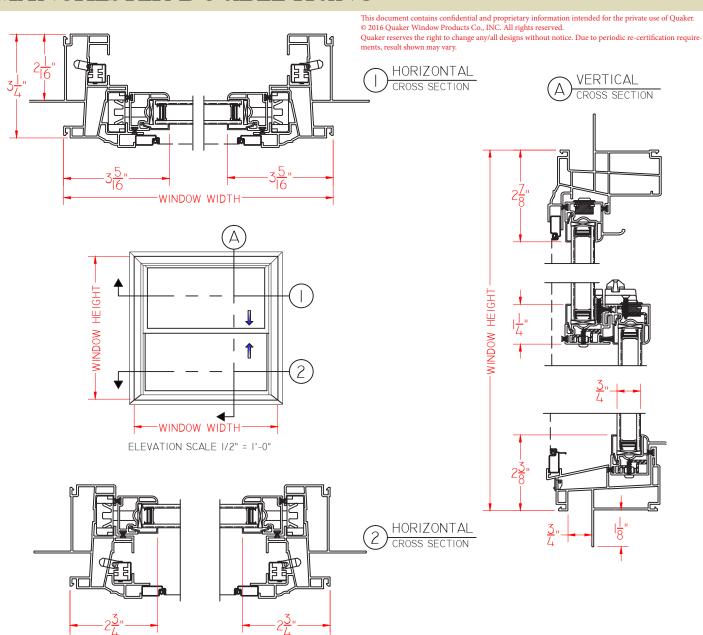




## Manchester Series Manchester R-40/R-35 3 1/41 From a Dorth

## 3 ¼" Frame Depth Double Hung/Single Hung

### MANCHESTER DOUBLE HUNG



SCALE 1:3

Our products are tested to the standards of and certified by the American Architectural Manufacturer's Association, the National Fenestration Rating Council and the Window & Door Manufacturers Association.



-WINDOW WIDTH:





